

		Sp	S	F	W
<b>Ducks, Geese and Swans</b>					
	Greater White-fronted Goose	u		u	u
	Emperor Goose	r		r	r
	Snow Goose				u
	Ross's Goose	r			
*	Canada Goose	a	c	a	a
	Brant	a	o	c	c
	Trumpeter Swan				c
	Tundra Swan				u
*	Wood Duck	u	u	u	u
	Gadwall	u	r	u	u
	Eurasian Wigeon			o	o
	American Wigeon	c	r	a	a
*	Mallard	c	c	a	c
	Blue-winged Teal	u	r	u	
*	Cinnamon Teal	u	u	u	
	Northern Shoveler	u	r	u	u
	Northern Pintail	c	r	a	c
	Green-winged Teal	c	r	c	c
	Canvasback	c		c	c
	Redhead				
	Ring-necked Duck	u		u	u
	Tufted Duck				r
	Greater Scaup	c		c	c
	Lesser Scaup	c		c	c
	Black Scoter	u		u	u
	White-winged Scoter	c	o	c	c
	Surf Scoter	c	o	c	c
	Harlequin Duck	r		r	r
	Oldsquaw	o		r	o
	Barrows Goldeneye	r			r
	Common Goldeneye	u		u	c
	Bufflehead	c		c	c
*	Common Merganser	c	u	u	u
	Red-breasted Merganser	c	r	c	c
*	Hooded Merganser	u	o	u	u
	Ruddy Duck	o		u	u
<b>Loons</b>					
	Red throated Loon	c		c	c
	Pacific Loon	c	r	c	u
	Common Loon	c	r	c	c
	Yellow-billed Loon				
<b>Grebes</b>					
*	Pied-billed Grebe	c	u	c	c

		Sp	S	F	W
	Horned Grebe	c	r	c	c
	Red-necked Grebe	r		o	o
	Eared Grebe				
	Western Grebe	c	u	c	c
<b>Pelicans and Cormorants</b>					
	Brown Pelican	o	c	c	r
*	Brandt's Cormorant	c	c	c	u
*	Double-crested Cormorant	c	c	c	c
*	Pelagic Cormorant	u	c	c	u
<b>Albatross</b>					
	Laysan Albatross (P)				
	Black-footed (P)				
<b>Shearwaters</b>					
	Northern Fulmar (P)	r	r	r	u
	Pink-footed Shearwater (P)			r	
	Flesh-footed Shearwater (P)				
	Buller's Shearwater (P)				
	Sooty Shearwater (P)	u	c	a	
	Short-tailed Shearwater (P)				o
<b>Storm-Petrels</b>					
	Fork-tailed Storm Petrel			r	
	Leach's Storm-Petrel			r	
<b>Bitterns, Herons and Egrets</b>					
*	American Bittern	u	u	u	u
*	Great Blue Heron	c	c	c	c
	Great Egret		o	u	o
	Cattle Egret			r	
	Green Heron	u	u		
<b>Plovers</b>					
	Black-bellied Plover	c	u	c	c
	American Golden-Plover	r	r	u	r
	Pacific Golden-Plover	r	r	u	
*	Snowy Plover	u	u	u	u
	Semipalmated Plover	c	c	c	u
*	Killdeer	c	u	c	u
<b>Wagtails and Pipits</b>					
	American Pipit			o	
<b>Oystercatchers</b>					
*	Black Oystercatcher	r	r	r	
<b>Shorebirds</b>					
	Willet	o		o	o
	Greater Yellowlegs	c	u	c	u

		Sp	S	F	W
	Lesser Yellowlegs			r	
	Wandering Tattler	r	r	r	
	Spotted Sandpiper	u	o	u	
	Whimbrel	u	o	u	u
	Long-billed Curlew	o		o	r
	Bar-tailed Godwit			r	
	Marbled Godwit	u	o	u	r
	Ruddy Turnstone	u		u	
	Black Turnstone	c		c	c
	Surfbird	u	r	u	r
	Red Knot	u		u	
	Sanderling	a	c	a	a
	Dunlin	a	o	a	a
	Semipalmated Sandpiper	o	r		
	Western Sandpiper	a	u	a	u
	Least Sandpiper	c	c	c	u
	Pectoral Sandpiper			u	
	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	r		u	
	Buff-breasted Sandpiper			r	
	Ruff			r	
	Short-billed Dowitcher	c	u	c	
	Long-billed Dowitcher	u		u	u
	Stilt Sandpiper			r	
	Common Snipe	c	u	c	c
<b>Phalaropes</b>					
	Wilson's Phalarope			r	
	Red-necked Phalarope	u			u
	Red Phalarope	r	r	o	
<b>Jaegers</b>					
	Pomarine Jaeger	u	r	u	
	Parasitic Jaeger	r	r	u	
<b>Gulls and Terns</b>					
	Bonaparte's Gull	c	u	c	r
	Heermann's Gull		c	c	
	Mew Gull	c	r	c	c
	Ring-billed Gull	c	u	c	c
	California Gull	c	u	c	u
	Herring Gull				r
	Glaucous Gull	r			r
	Thayer's Gull				r
*	Western Gull	a	a	c	c
*	Glaucous-winged Gull	c	c	c	c
	Black-legged Kittiwake	u	r	u	u
	Sabine's Gull	r	r	r	
*	Caspian Tern	c	a	c	
	Common Tern	u	r	u	

		Sp	S	F	W
	Arctic Tern	r		r	
<b>Seabirds</b>					
	Common Murre	u	c	c	u
*	Pigeon Guillemot	c	c	u	r
*	Marbled Murrelet	u	u		
	Ancient Murrelet			r	r
	Cassin's Auklet		r	r	
	Rhinoceros Auklet		u	u	
	Tufted Puffin	o	u	o	
	Horned Puffin				r
<b>Rails</b>					
*	Virginia Rail	u	u	u	r
	Sora	r		r	
	American Coot	u		u	c
<b>Kingfishers</b>					
*	Belted Kingfisher	c	c	c	c
<b>Gallinaceous Birds</b>					
*	Ring-necked Pheasant	u	u	u	u
*	Blue Grouse	u	u	u	r
*	Ruffed Grouse	u	u	u	u
	Wild Turkey	r	r	r	r
*	Northern Bobwhite	u	u	r	r
<b>Doves</b>					
*	Rock Dove	c	c	c	c
*	Band-tailed Pigeon	u	u	u	
	Mourning Dove	r	r	r	
<b>Blackbirds, Meadowlarks and Orioles</b>					
*	Red-winged Blackbird	c	c	c	c
*	Western Meadowlark	r		r	r
*	Brewer's Blackbird	c	c	c	c
*	Brown-headed Cowbird	c	c	c	u
<b>Bluebirds, and Thrushes</b>					
	Western Bluebird	r		r	
	Mountain Bluebird	r	r	r	
	Townsend's Solitaire	o	r	r	
*	Swainson's Thrush	c	c	u	
	Hermit Thrush	u		u	u
*	American Robin	a	a	a	c
*	Varied Thrush	c	u	c	c
<b>Larks</b>					
*	Horned Lark	u	u	u	o
<b>Flycatchers</b>					
*	Olive-sided Flycatcher	u	u	o	
*	Western Wood-Pewee	u	u	o	
*	Willow Flycatcher	u	u	o	
*	Pacific-slope Flycatcher	c	c	u	

		Sp	S	F	W
<b>Towhees and Sparrows</b>					
*	Rufous-sided Towhee	u	u	c	c
	Chipping Sparrow	r		r	
*	Savannah Sparrow	c	c	c	
	Fox Sparrow	u		u	u
*	Song Sparrow	c	c	c	c
	Lincoln's Sparrow	r		r	
	White-throated Sparrow	o	o		
	Golden-crowned Sparrow	c		c	c
*	White-crowned Sparrow	c	c	c	u
*	Dark-eyed Junco	c	c	c	c
	Lapland Longspur	r		u	r
	Snow Bunting			o	o
<b>Tanagers</b>					
*	Western Tanager	u	u	o	
<b>Waxwings</b>					
*	Cedar Waxwing	u	c	u	r
<b>Nuthatches</b>					
	Red-breasted Nuthatch	u	u	u	u
<b>Bushtits</b>					
*	Bushtit	u	r	o	o
<b>Grosbeaks and Buntings</b>					
*	Black-headed Grosbeak	u	u	r	
<b>Finches</b>					
*	Purple Finch	c	c	c	c
*	House Finch	c	c	c	c
*	Red Crossbill	r	u	r	r
*	Pine Siskin	c	o	c	c
*	American Goldfinch	c	c	c	
<b>Creepers</b>					
*	Brown Creeper	u	u	u	u
<b>Wrens</b>					
*	Bewick's Wren	u	u	u	u
*	Winter Wren	c	c	c	c
*	Marsh Wren	c	c	c	u
<b>Kinglets</b>					
*	Golden-crowned Kinglet	c	c	c	c
	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c	r	c	u
<b>Chickadees</b>					
*	Black-capped Chickadee	c	c	c	c
*	Chestnut-backed Chickadee	c	c	c	c
<b>Warblers</b>					
*	Orange-crowned Warbler	c	c	u	
*	Yellow Warbler	u	u	r	
*	Yellow-rumped Warbler	c	u	u	c

		Sp	S	F	W
*	Black-throated Gray Warbler	c	c	u	
	Townsend Warbler	c		u	o
	Hermit Warbler	r	r		
	Palm Warbler			r	r
	MacGillivray's Warbler	r	r		
*	Common Yellowthroat	c	c	c	
*	Wilson's Warbler	c	c	u	
<b>Vireos</b>					
*	Solitary Vireo	r		r	
*	Hutton's Vireo	u	u	u	u
*	Warbling Vireo	u	u	o	
<b>Woodpeckers</b>					
	Red-breasted Sapsucker	u	u	u	u
*	Downy Woodpecker	u	u	u	u
*	Hairy Woodpecker	u	u	u	u
*	Northern Flicker	c	c	c	c
*	Pileated Woodpecker	u	u	u	u
<b>Hummingbirds</b>					
	Anna's Hummingbird				r
*	Rufous Hummingbird	a	a	o	r
<b>Swallows</b>					
*	Tree Swallow	a	a		
*	Violet-green Swallow	a	a	u	
*	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	c	c		
*	Cliff Swallow	u	u	o	
*	Barn Swallow	c	a	u	
<b>Shrikes</b>					
	Northern Shrike	o		u	u
<b>Jays and Crows</b>					
	Gray Jay	o	o	o	o
*	Stellar's Jay	c	c	c	c
*	American Crow	c	c	c	c
*	Common Raven	c	c	c	c
<b>Nighthawks</b>					
*	Common Nighthawk	r	u	u	
<b>Swifts</b>					
*	Vaux's Swift	c	c	c	
<b>Starlings and Mynas</b>					
*	European Starling	c	c	c	c
<b>Old World Sparrows</b>					
*	House Sparrow	a	a	a	a
<b>Vultures</b>					
	Turkey Vulture	c	c	c	
<b>Osprey, Kites, Eagles, and Hawks</b>					

		Sp	S	F	W
*	Osprey	c	c		
	White-tailed Kite	o	u	o	o
*	Bald Eagle	c	c	c	c
*	Northern Harrier	c	c	c	c
	Sharp-shinned Hawk	u	u	u	u
	Cooper's Hawk	u	r	u	u
	Northern Goshawk	r		r	r
*	Red-tailed Hawk	c	c	c	c
	Rough-Legged Hawk	u		u	u
<b>Falcons</b>					
	American Kestrel	u	r	u	u
	Merlin	u		u	u
	Peregrine Falcon	u		c	u
	Gyrfalcon			r	r
<b>Owls</b>					
*	Barn Owl	u	u	u	u
*	Western Screech Owl	u	u	u	u
*	Great Horned Owl	u	u	u	u
	Snowy Owl				r
*	Northern Pygmy-Owl	u	u	u	u
	Burrowing Owl	r		r	r
*	Barred Owl	u	u	u	u
	Long-eared Owl	r		r	r
	Short-eared Owl	u	o	u	u
*	Nothorn Saw-whet Owl	u	u	u	u
	Spotted Owl		r		

The following birds have been recorded in the area five times or less and are considered accidentals.

- Flesh-footed Shearwater
- Red-billed Tropicbird
- Magnificent Frigatebird
- Snowy Egret
- Greater Flamingo
- Falcated Teal
- Redhead
- Red-shouldered Hawk
- Hudsonian Godwit
- Parakeet Auklet
- Eastern Phoebe
- Say's Phoebe
- Clark's Nutcracker
- Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
- Rose-breasted Grosbeak
- Dickcissel

## Willapa National Wildlife Refuge Birding List

Willapa National Wildlife Refuge (NWR) was established in 1937 to protect migrating and wintering populations of black brant, other waterfowl, shorebirds, and their respective habitats. Refuge units now total more than 14,000 acres with an incredible diversity of habitat types represented. Leadbetter Point, with its broad expanse of natural salt marshes and subtle dunes combined with scattered coniferous stands and associated shoreline habitats is a regional attraction for birdwatchers.

By contrast, the forested uplands, winding sloughs, and associated shoreline of Long Island attracts a great variety of forest, marsh, and waterbirds. The Cedar Grove, a 274-acre remnant of the once vast coastal forest supports a lively mix of woodpeckers, swifts, and songbirds.

The freshwater marshes and pastures of the Lewis and Riekkola Units, located along the souther shore of Willapa Bay, attract perhaps the greatest variety of water fowl on the refuge. The Riekkola pastures support large numbers of Canada geese in winter and serve as a local hotspot for songbirds in the spring.

### Key Seasons

Sp = Spring.....March through May  
 S = Summer.....June through August  
 F = Fall.....September through November  
 W = Winter.....December through February

### Relative Abundance

a = abundant.....very numerous  
 c = common.....nearly certain to be seen  
 u = uncommon.....present but not certain to be seen  
 o = occasional.....seen several times a year or locally  
 r = rare.....seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years  
 \* = known to nest in the checklist area